

پاسخنامه تشریحی

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$$D_f: x \geq 2, \quad D_g = \{0, 3, 5\}$$

$$D_{f \circ g} = \{x \in D_g \mid g(x) \in D_f\} = \{x = 0, 3, 5 \mid g(x) \geq 2\} = \{0, 3\}$$

$$f \circ g(0) = f(g(0)) = f(3) = \sqrt{4-2} = \sqrt{2}, \quad f \circ g(3) = f(g(3)) = f(0) = 0$$

$$f \circ g = \{(0, \sqrt{2}), (3, 0)\}$$

$$D_{g \circ f} = \{x \in D_f \mid f(x) \in D_g\} = \{x \geq 2 \mid f(x) = 0, 3, 5\}$$

$$f(x) = 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{x-2} = 0 \rightarrow x = 2 \rightarrow f(x) = 3 \rightarrow \sqrt{x-2} = 3 \rightarrow x = 11$$

$$f(x) = 5 \rightarrow \sqrt{x-2} = 5 \rightarrow x = 27 \rightarrow D_{g \circ f} = \{2, 11, 27\}$$

$$g \circ f(2) = g(f(2)) = g(0) = 3, \quad g \circ f(11) = g(f(11)) = g(3) = 2$$

$$g \circ f(27) = g(f(27)) = g(5) = -9 \rightarrow g \circ f = \{(2, 3), (11, 2), (27, -9)\}$$

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$$f(x_1) = f(x_2) \Rightarrow \frac{2x_1 + 1}{x_1 - 3} = \frac{2x_2 + 1}{x_2 - 3}$$

$$\Rightarrow \cancel{2x_1} - 6x_1 + x_1 - \cancel{3} = \cancel{2x_2} - 6x_2 + x_2 - \cancel{3} \Rightarrow 7x_1 = 7x_2$$

$\Rightarrow x_1 = x_2 \Rightarrow$ تابع یک به یک است.

$$y = \frac{2x + 1}{x - 3} \Rightarrow 2x + 1 = xy - 3y \Rightarrow 1 + 3y = xy - 2x$$

$$\Rightarrow x(y - 2) = 3y + 1 \rightarrow x = \frac{3y + 1}{y - 2} \rightarrow f^{-1}(x) = \frac{3x + 1}{x - 2}$$

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$$S_n = \frac{a_1(q^n - 1)}{q - 1}$$

روش اول: جملات ششم تا دهم، خود یک دنباله هندسی با همان قدر نسبت و جمله اول آن a_6 می باشد، تعداد جملات آن نیز ۵ است. پس داریم:

$$S_6 = 32S_{6-1} \Rightarrow \frac{a_1(q^6 - 1)}{q - 1} = 32 \times \frac{a_1(q^5 - 1)}{q - 1} \Rightarrow a_1 = 32a_6$$

$$\Rightarrow a_1 = 32a_1q^5 \rightarrow q^5 = \frac{1}{32} \rightarrow q = \frac{1}{2}$$

روش دوم:

$$a_6 = 32S_{6-1} = 32(S_{10} - S_5) = 32S_{10} - 32S_5 \Rightarrow 33S_6 = 32S_{10}$$

$$\Rightarrow 33 \times \frac{a_1(q^6 - 1)}{q - 1} = 32 \times \frac{a_1(q^{10} - 1)}{q - 1} \Rightarrow 33(q^6 - 1) = 32(q^5 - 1)(q^5 + 1)$$

$$\Rightarrow q^6 + 1 = \frac{33}{32} \rightarrow q^6 = \frac{1}{32} \rightarrow q = \frac{1}{2}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sin(\pi + \alpha)}{\sin(\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha)} - \frac{\tan(\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha)}{\cot(3\pi - \alpha)} + \tan(5\pi - \alpha) + \cos 1\pi \\ &= \frac{-\sin \alpha}{-\sin(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha)} - \frac{\tan(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha)}{\cot(-\alpha)} + \tan(-\alpha) + 1 \\ &= \frac{\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha} - \frac{-\cot \alpha}{-\cot \alpha} - \tan \alpha + 1 = \tan \alpha - 1 - \tan \alpha + 1 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

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الف) $\tan(180^\circ + 90^\circ + a^\circ) = \tan(90^\circ + a) = -\cot a^\circ$

ب) $\sin(360^\circ + 180^\circ - a^\circ) = \sin(180^\circ - a^\circ) = \sin a^\circ$

ج) $\cos(2 \times 360^\circ + 180^\circ - a^\circ) = \cos(180^\circ - a^\circ) = -\cos a^\circ$

الف) $3(f - g)(4) = 3f(4) - 3g(4) = 3 \times \frac{1}{3} - 3 \times 1 = 1 - 3 = -2$

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ب) $D_f : x \neq 1, D_g : x \geq 3, D_{f \circ g} = \{x \in D_g | g(x) \in D_f\}$

$\Rightarrow D_{f \circ g} = \{x \geq 3 | g(x) \neq 1\} \rightarrow \sqrt{x - 3} \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq 4$

$\Rightarrow D_{f \circ g} = [3, +\infty) - \{4\}$

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الف) $(3f - g)(-1) = 3f(-1) - g(-1) = 3 \times 1 - 0 = 3$

ب) $D_{f \circ g} = \{x \in D_g | g(x) \in D_f\}$

$-1 \xrightarrow{g} 0 \xrightarrow{f} \text{تعریف نشده}$

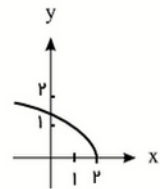
$2 \xrightarrow{g} 4 \xrightarrow{f} 5 \Rightarrow (2, 5)$

$5 \xrightarrow{g} 3 \xrightarrow{f} \text{تعریف نشده} \Rightarrow f \circ g = \{(2, 5)\}$

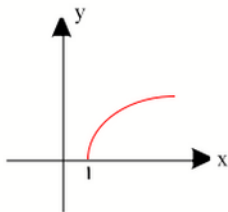
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$f(x) = \sqrt{2 - x} \rightarrow 2 - x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq 2 \rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, 2]$

$\sqrt{2 - x} \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq 0 \rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$



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$y = \sqrt{x - 1} \Rightarrow y^2 = x - 1 \Rightarrow y^2 + 1 = x \Rightarrow x^2 + 1 = y = f^{-1}(x)$

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این دنباله‌ی حسابی است و داریم:

$S_n = \frac{n}{2}(a_1 + a_n)$

$a_1 = 3 - 1 = 2, a_{r_0} = 60 - 1 = 59$

$S_{r_0} = \frac{r_0}{2}(a_1 + a_{r_0}) = 10(2 + 59) = 610$

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$$-1 \leq x < 0 \rightarrow [x] = -1 \rightarrow y = -1$$

$$0 \leq x < 1 \rightarrow [x] = 0 \rightarrow y = 1$$

$$1 \leq x < 2 \rightarrow [x] = 1 \rightarrow y = 3$$

$$x = 2 \rightarrow [x] = 2 \rightarrow y = 5$$

